

CPD questionnaires must be completed online via www.cpdjournals.co.za After submission you can check the answers and print your certificate.

1. True (A) or false (B): Lord Nuffield was born Arnold Austin.

2. True (A) or false (B): Lord Nuffield started his career as a clock-maker.

3. True (A) or false (B): The Oxford Nuffield Medical Fellowship was established by Lord Nuffield.

4. True (A) or false (B): No woman has ever been awarded a Nuffield Medical Fellowship.

5. True (A) or false (B): Posterior reversible encephalopathy syndrome (PRES) was first described in 1996.

6. True (A) or false (B): PRES is a radiologico-clinical entity of vasogenic cerebral oedema in the parietal and occipital white matter regions.

7. True (A) or false (B): PRES presents with neurological symptoms, e.g. headache, altered mental state, visual disturbances and seizures.

8. True (A) or false (B): Hypertension is rarely seen in PRES.

9. True (A) or false (B): There is a general consensus that the larger a hospital (>1 500 beds), the more efficient and effective it is.

#### 10. True (A) or false (B):

Smaller and more specialised hospitals consisting of 200 - 300 beds allow for a narrower and more focused scope of activities (economies of scope).

11. True (A) or false (B): Kilimanjaro is part of a range of mountains of sedimentary origin. 12. True (A) or false (B): Corneal endothelium regulates corneal hydration by various active transport mechanisms.

13. True (A) or false (B): Corneal endothelial oxygen supply is predominantly via the optic artery.

## 14. True (A) or false (B):

Fast ascent can cause acute mountain sickness and highaltitude cerebral or pulmonary oedema, symptoms of which can mask coexistent corneal oedema.

15. True (A) or false (B):Of the blood cell lines, human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) is associated only with neutropenia.

16. True (A) or false (B): Anaemia occurs in up to 70% of patients with HIV/AIDS.

17. True (A) or false (B): In HIV/AIDS the incidence and severity of cytopenias correlate directly with the degree of immunosuppression.

### 18. True (A) or false (B):

A study demonstrated that antiretroviral treatment reduces the need for and the cost of blood and blood product transfusions in HIV infection.

## 19. True (A) or false (B):

The Indian people who came to Natal originated in regions in the Indian subcontinent where there was no malaria.

20. True (A) or false (B): Thalassaemia is the most common single-gene disorder found in the Indian descendents in Natal.

# INSTRUCTIONS

1. Read the journal. All the answers will be found there. 2. Go to www.cpdjournals.co.za to answer the questions.

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