1. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
Tuberculosis (TB) causes some 3 million deaths per year globally.

2. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
Because of the more acute nature of their disease a smaller proportion of HIV-positive patients with tuberculosis than non-HIV tuberculosis patients have extrapulmonary tuberculosis (EPTB).

3. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
HIV-positive patients more commonly present with smear-negative TB.

4. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
Ascites is a rare finding in abdominal TB.

5. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
Down syndrome (DS) is the most common genetic cause of intellectual disability.

6. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
South African national policy provides for free amniocentesis testing to be offered to women of advanced maternal age (AMA).

7. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
Amniocentesis uptake for AMA is consistently over 90% in all parts of South Africa.

8. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
A promising option for improving DS detection is to integrate DS screening with fetal ultrasound services.

9. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
Eye diseases caused by infectious agents have no association with ecological factors such as rainfall and temperature.

10. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
In developing countries cataract, glaucoma, trachoma and onchocerciasis account for a significant proportion of blindness.

11. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
Ultraviolet light has been postulated to be a risk factor for cataract.

12. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
Trachoma is endemic in areas with very high rainfall.

13. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
Onchocerciasis occurs mainly in communities close to rivers with topography that provides suitable breeding grounds for the vector.

14. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
In a study in Nigeria onchocerciasis was the commonest cause of blindness.

15. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
Of all HIV infections, nearly 70% are in sub-Saharan Africa.

16. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
In Zimbabwe the prevalence of HIV peaked at 33% in 2001 and had declined to 15.3% by 2007.

17. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
Oral mucosal transudate (OMT) is a salivary component from the capillaries of the gingival gum margin.

18. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
OMT has a high concentration of immunoglobulin G (IgG).

19. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
Burns are the leading cause of unnatural death under the age of 5 in South Africa.

20. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
In South Africa it is unlikely that a patient with burns exceeding 85% total body surface could survive.