1. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer: Most of the 5 million HIV-positive South Africans are older than the reproductive age group.

2. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer: HIV infection results in enhanced fertility.

3. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer: Data from a rape centre showed that in 84.5% of cases <15 years old, the perpetrator was known to the survivor.

4. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer: Raped males were younger and presented with more genital and anal injuries.

5. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer: Warfarin-induced skin necrosis (WISN) is a rare complication of warfarin therapy.

6. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer: Classic histological features of WISN include full-thickness epidermal necrosis and thrombosed vessels in the dermis.

7. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer: WISN is fortunately associated with low morbidity and is never fatal.

8. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer: Most cases of WISN occur after treatment for venous thrombo-embolism (VTE).

9. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer: WISN never occurs in patients with cardiac indications for warfarin therapy.

10. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer: Women are affected with WISN more frequently than men.

11. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer: Mycobacterium tuberculosis may present clinically as deep-vein thrombosis.

12. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer: Because of their low CD4 counts, patients with HIV have no risk of developing VTE.

13. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer: Coal combustion and goldmining are sources of mercury poisoning.

14. Which of the following is NOT correct? Other causes of mercury exposure include:
   a) Dental fillings containing mercury
   b) Consumption of contaminated fish
   c) Breakage of mercury-containing devices, e.g. thermometers
   d) Excessive consumption of very old whisky.

15. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer: Methylmercury is toxic even at low concentrations.

16. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer: Gold amalgamation is used by small-scale miners because it is efficient in extracting gold and is inexpensive.

17. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer: When mercury levels in the urine are high, patients may experience symptoms such as fever, tremors, mood swings and respiratory symptoms.

18. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer: Cryptococcal meningitis (CM) is now the most common cause of adult meningitis in southern Africa.

19. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer: Since CM is easily treatable, it is never fatal.

20. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer: The recommended treatment of HIV-associated CM in South Africa is fluconazole consolidation for all patients, following initial amphotericin B therapy.