QUESTIONS JUNE 2009

CPD questionnaires must be completed online via www.cpdjournals.org.za. After submission you can check the answers and print your certificate. Questions may be answered up to 6 months after publication of each issue.

- 1. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: **Dinoprostone is registered in South Africa for the induction of labour.**
- 2. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: Dinoprostone is commonly used in South Africa for the emergency maintenance of ductal patency in newborn babies.
- 3. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: **Dinoprostone is a synthetically produced vitamin.**
- 4. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: The Medicines and Related Substances Act provides for the registration of medicine by the Pharmaceutical Society.
- 5. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer:

 The term 'off label' means that the medicine has no label.
- 6. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: The off-label use of medications carries higher risks for the patient and the medical practitioner.
- 7. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: The estimated incidence of TB in South Africa is 940/100 000 population per year.
- 8. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: The WHO has ranked South Africa 4th among 22 high-burden TB countries worldwide.
- 9. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer:
 The emergence of multidrug-resistant and extensively drugresistant TB poses a potentially devastating threat to TB
 control.
- 10. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: The aminoglycosides have dose-related adverse effects, mainly nephrotoxicity and ototoxicity.
- 11. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: Ototoxicity caused by aminoglycosides is readily reversible by stopping the medication.

- 12. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: Streptomycin produces predominantly vestibular damage.
- 13. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: Ideally all patients should be tested before they start aminoglycoside therapy to determine whether they have ototoxicity-associated mutations.
- 14. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: Non-natural deaths in South Africa are estimated to account for up to 30% of all deaths.
- 15. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: Medically ill patients have virtually no risk of deep-vein thrombosis (DVT).
- 16. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: Which of the following is NOT correct? Patient-related risk factors for DVT include:
- a) age >60 years
- b) previous history of DVT
- c) halitosis
- d) oestrogen replacement therapy.
- 17. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: **DVT prophylaxis is especially important for mobile patients because of the danger of dislodging clots.**
- 18. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: Timing for prophylaxis of DVT is controversial.
- 19. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: In pregnant women with risk factors for DVT, low-molecular-weight heparin (LMWH) prophylaxis is safe for the mother and child.
- 20. True (A) or false (B) click on the correct answer: The patient's platelet count should be checked on initiation of LMWH and regularly thereafter.

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INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Read the journal. All the answers will be found there.
- 2. Go to www.cpdjournals.org.za to answer the questions.